

Archiving and Referencing all the source code

working together to make software count

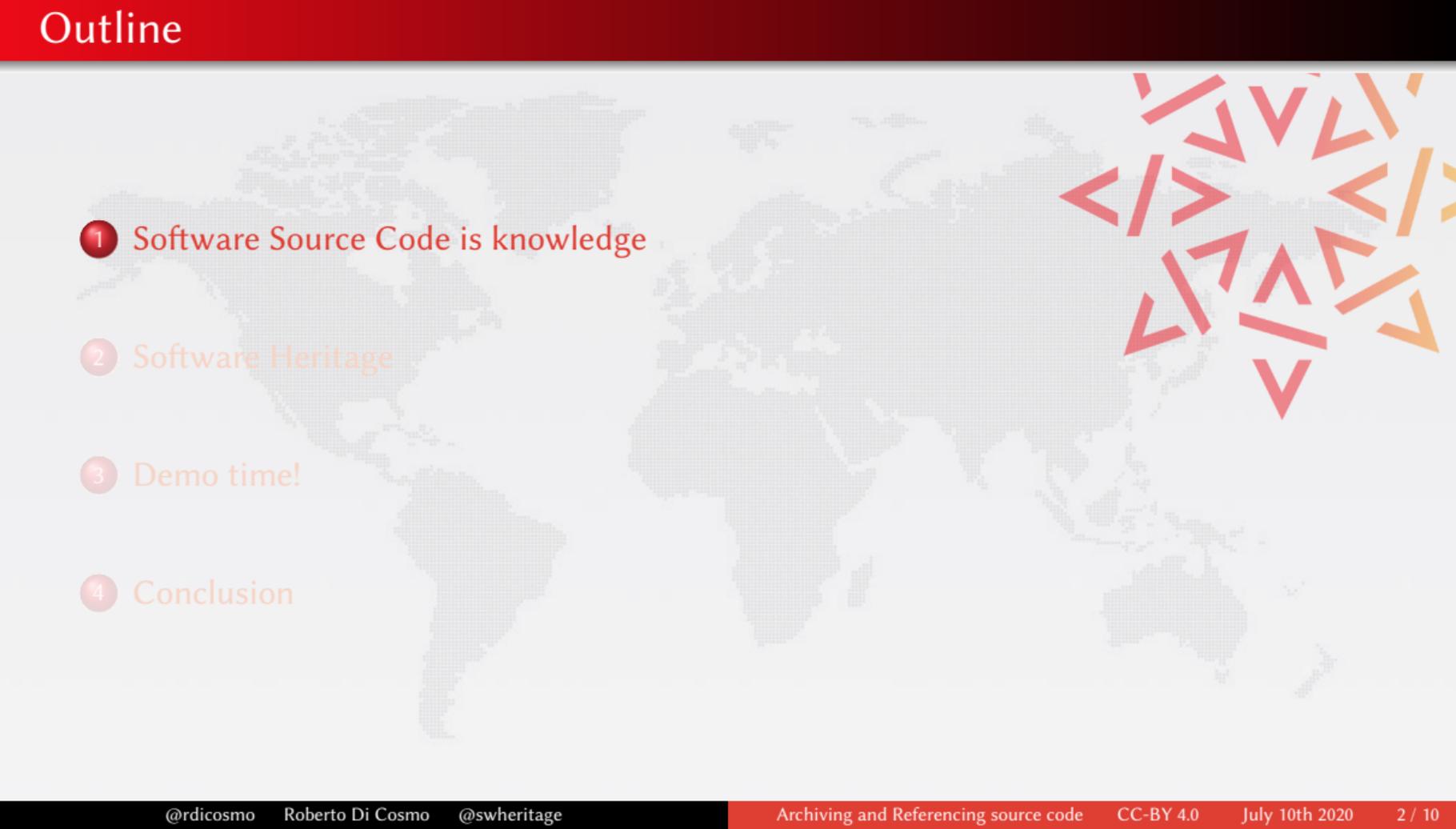
Roberto Di Cosmo
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July 10th, 2020



Software Heritage
THE GREAT LIBRARY OF SOURCE CODE

Outline

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- 1 Software Source Code is knowledge
 - 2 Software Heritage
 - 3 Demo time!
 - 4 Conclusion

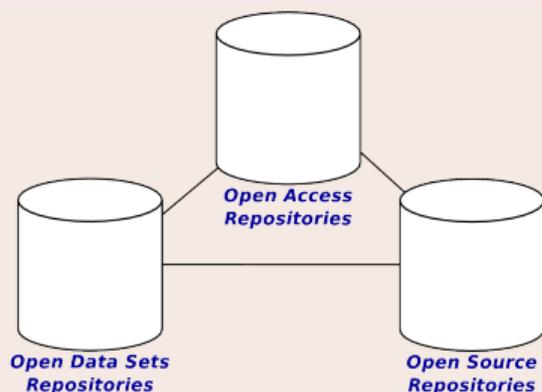
Software Source code: pillar of Open Science

Harold Abelson, Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs

(1985)

“Programs must be written for people to read, and only incidentally for machines to execute.”

Three pillars of Open Science



A plurality of needs

- Researcher**
- archive and reference software used in articles
 - find useful software
 - get credit for developed software
 - verify/reproduce/improve results

- Laboratory/team** track software contributions
- produce reports / web page

- Research Organization** know its software assets
- technology transfer
 - impact metrics

Archival

Research software artifacts must be properly **archived**
make sure we can *retrieve* them (*reproducibility*)

Identification

Research software artifacts must be properly **referenced**
make sure we can *identify* them (*reproducibility*)

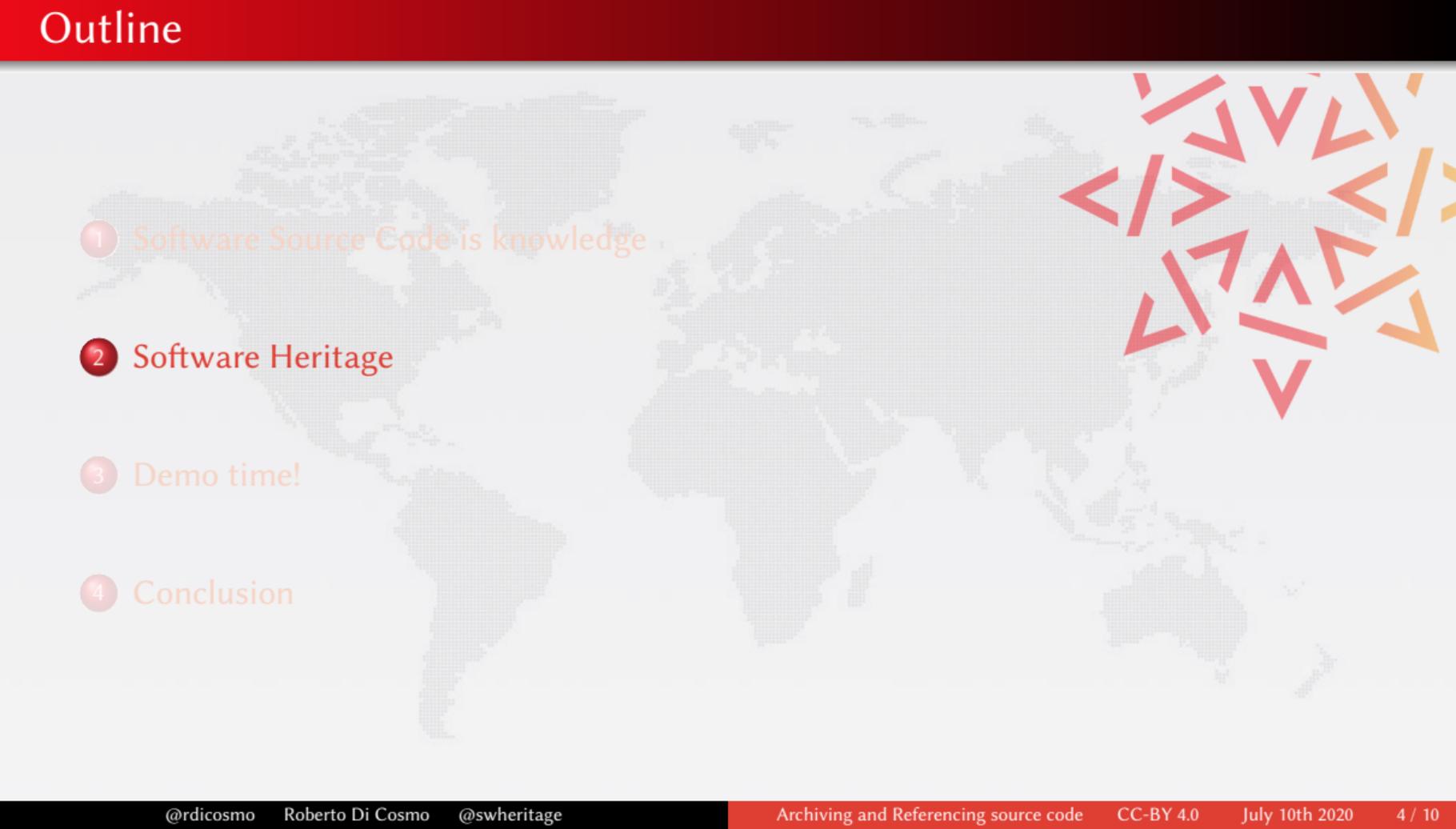
Metadata

Research software artifacts must be properly **described**
make it easy to *discover* them (*visibility*)

Citation

Research software artifacts must be properly **cited** (*not the same as referenced!*)
to give *credit* to authors (*evaluation!*)

We need an infrastructure *designed for* software source code now we have it!

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Software Heritage

THE GREAT LIBRARY OF SOURCE CODE

Collect, preserve and share *all* software source code

Preserving our heritage, enabling better software and better science for all

Reference catalog



find and **reference** all software source code

Universal archive



preserve all software source code

Research infrastructure



enable analysis of all software source code

Sharing the vision



United Nations
Educational, Scientific and
Cultural Organization



And many more ...

www.softwareheritage.org/support/testimonials

Donors, members, sponsors



Platinum sponsors



Gold sponsor



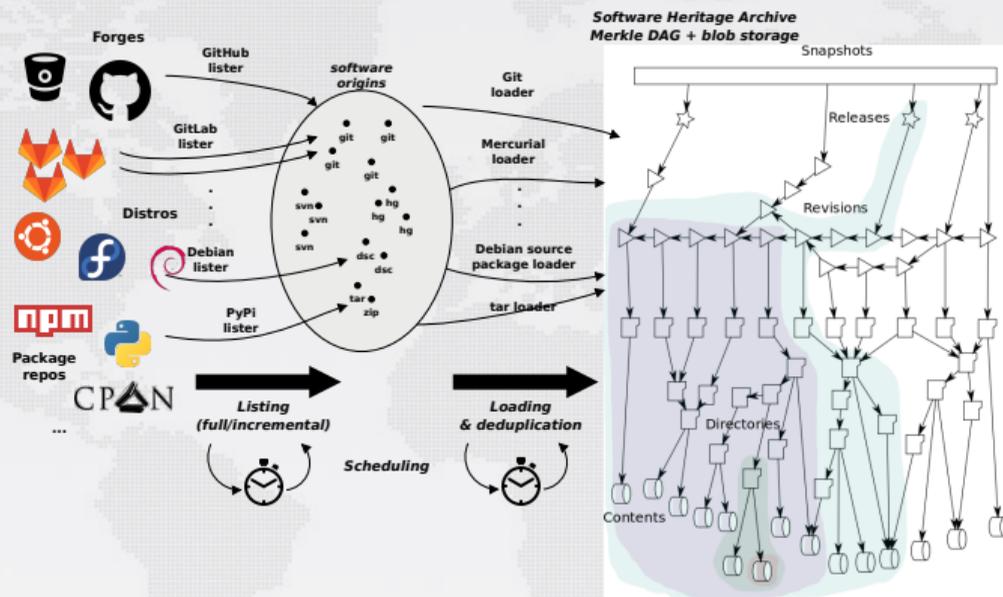
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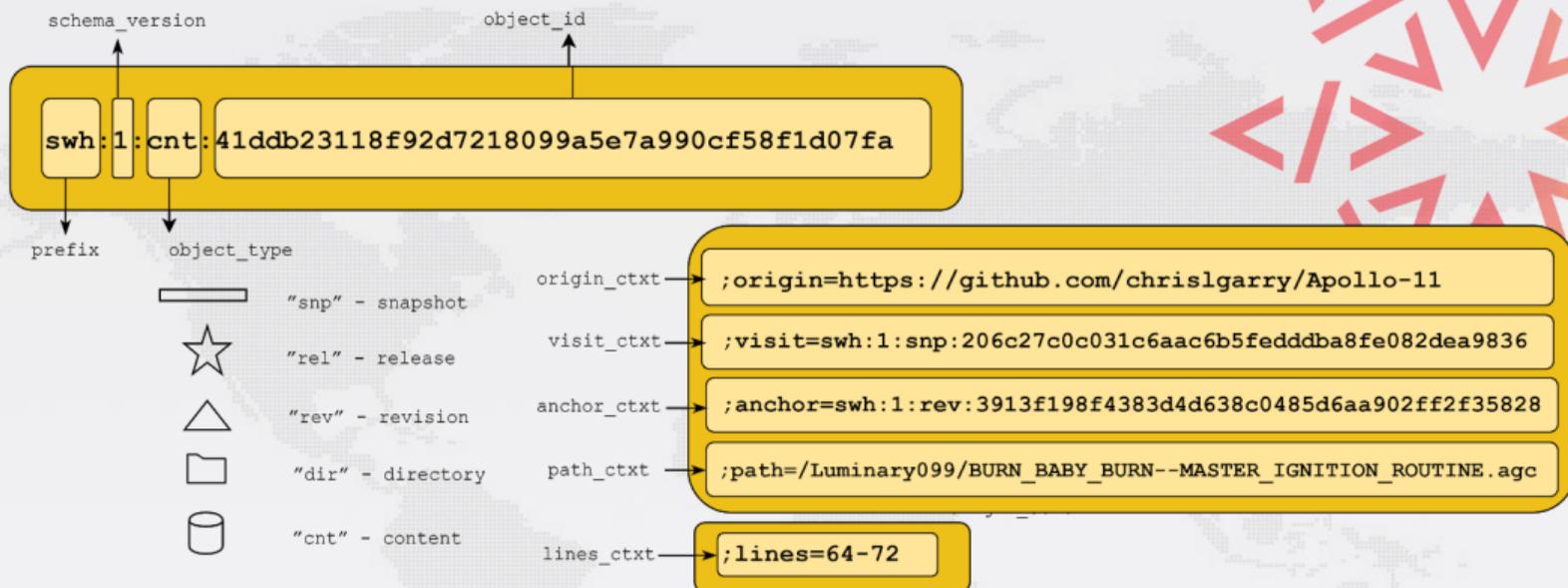
Bronze sponsors



Automation, and storage



- full development history **permanently archived!**
- over 8 billions unique source files from 130+ million origins



An emerging standard

- in Linux Foundation's [SPDX 2.2](#)
- IANA registered, WikiData property [P6138](#)

Examples:

- [Apollo 11 AGC excerpt](#),
- [Quake III rsqrt](#)

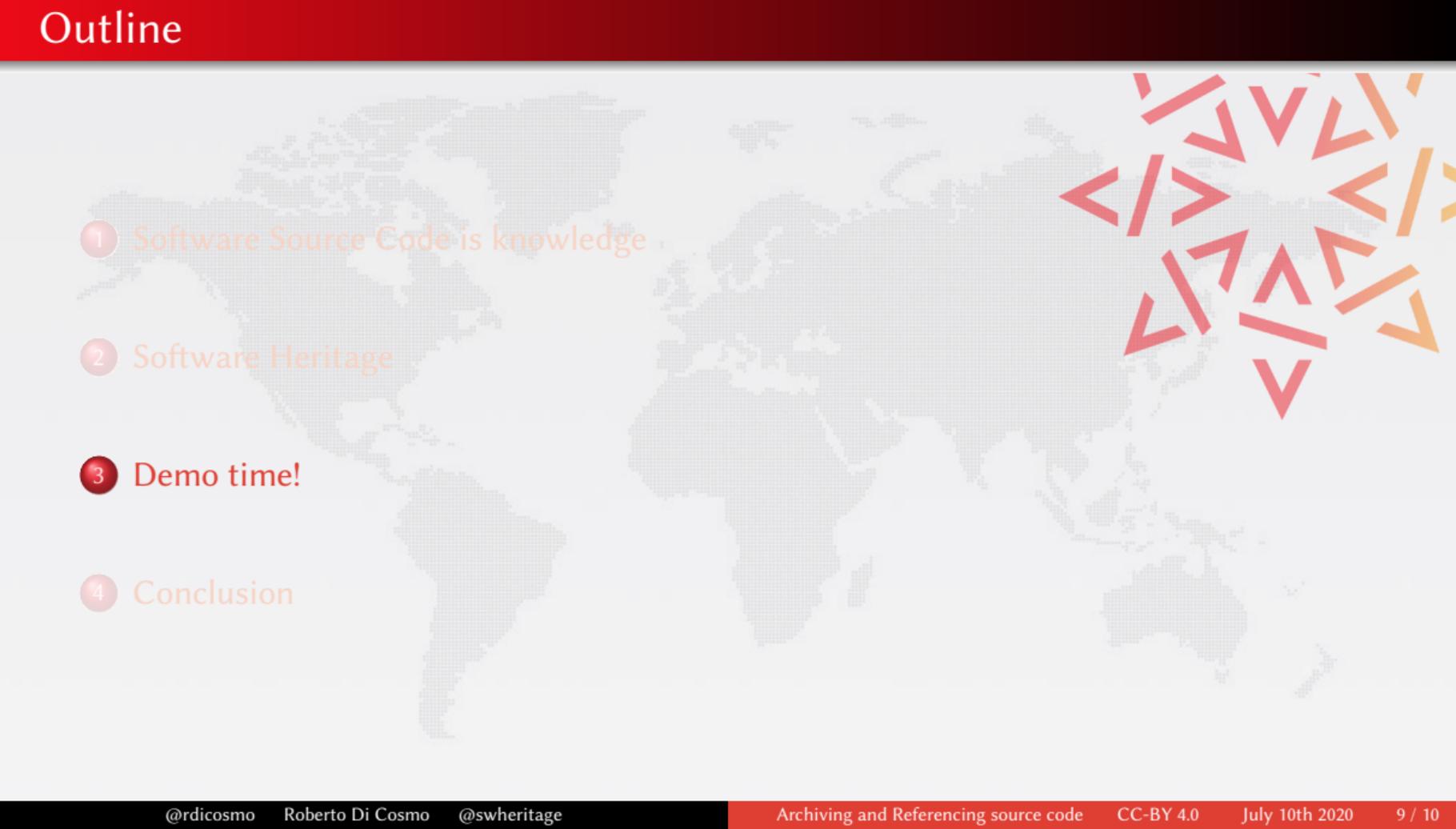
Archive

- a *universal* archive: collects *all* software, not only academic software
- *harvests* source code worldwide
 - 8+ billion files from 130+ million projects in July 2020!
- your software is likely there already... and you can *save code now*

Reference

- **SWHID**: *intrinsic, decentralised, cryptographically strong* identifiers
 - for over 20 billion artifacts
 - IANA registered, adopted in industry and WikiData
- enhance articles with *source code references* for reproducibility

Detailed guidelines for researchers are available online!



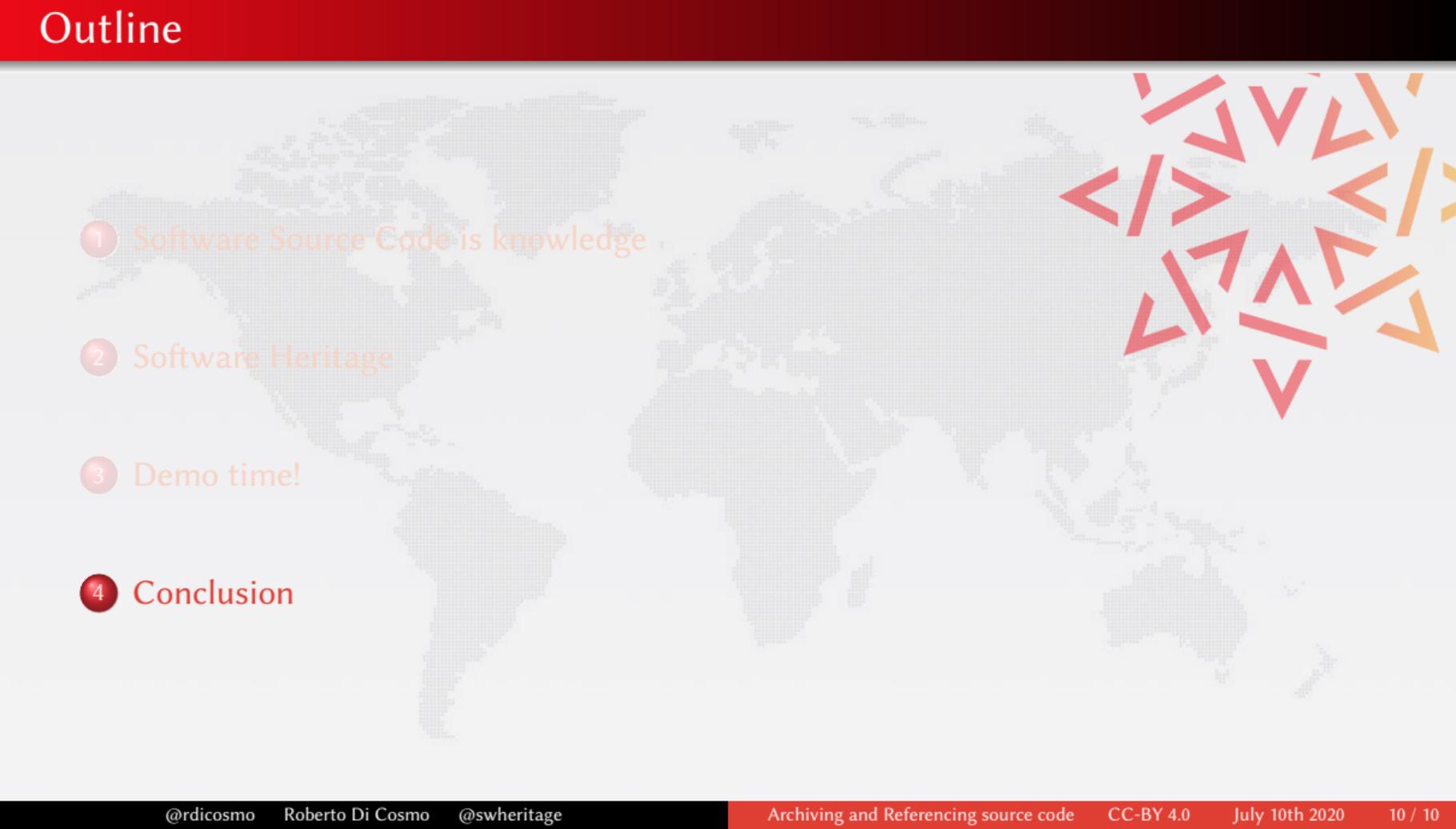
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- Browse [the archive](#)
- Get and use SWHIDs ([full specification available online](#))
- Example use in a research article: compare Fig. 1 and conclusions
 - in [the 2012 version](#)
 - in [the updated version](#) using SWHIDs and Software Heritage
- Example use in a research article: extensive use of SWHIDs in [a replication experiment](#)
- [Trigger archival](#) of your preferred software in a breeze
- [curated deposit in SWH via HAL](#), see for example: [LinBox](#), [SLALOM](#), [Givaro](#), [NS2DDV](#), [SumGra](#), [Coq proof](#), ...
- cite software [using the biblatex-software style](#)
- rescue landmark legacy software, see the [SWHAP process with UNESCO](#)

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Software Heritage

- *universal* archive of source code
- *intrinsic* identifiers (SWHIDS)
- *non profit*, long term, multistakeholder
- *infrastructure* for Open Science

Your help is needed!

- **adopt** use SWH in your work
- **save** relevant source code
- **contribute** SWH is open source
- **advocate** spread the word



Jean-François Abramatic, Roberto Di Cosmo, Stefano Zacchioli

Building the Universal Archive of Source Code, CACM, October 2018 ([10.1145/3183558](https://doi.org/10.1145/3183558))



Roberto Di Cosmo, Morane Gruenpeter, Stefano Zacchioli

Referencing Source Code Artifacts: a Separate Concern in Software Citation,
CiSE 2020 ([10.1109/MCSE.2019.2963148](https://doi.org/10.1109/MCSE.2019.2963148)) ([hal-02446202](https://hal.inria.fr/hal-02446202))



Pierre Alliez, Roberto Di Cosmo, Benjamin Guedj, Alain Girault, Mohand-Said Hacid, Arnaud Legrand
and Nicolas Rougier

Attributing and referencing (research) software: Best practices and outlook from Inria,
CiSE 2020 ([10.1109/MCSE.2019.2949413](https://doi.org/10.1109/MCSE.2019.2949413)) ([hal-02135891](https://hal.inria.fr/hal-02135891))